

Contents

Preface	v	Formal Organizations	53
CHAPTER 1		Informal Structures	56
Theoretical Background	1	Collective Behaviour	57
Chapter Objectives	1	Theories of Collective Behaviour	58
The Science of Society	1	Kinds of Collective Behaviours	60
The Social Sciences	3	Chapter Summary	64
The Development of Sociology	4	Key Terms	65
Contemporary Theories	12	References	65
North American Sociology	13	CHAPTER 4	
The Uses of Sociology	15	Cultural Diversity	67
Basic Concepts	15	Chapter Objectives	67
Chapter Summary	16	Defining Culture	68
Key Terms	16	Components of Culture	68
References	17	Impact of Culture on Daily Living	71
CHAPTER 2		Characteristics of Culture	71
Population Studies	19	Sociological Perspectives on Culture	72
Chapter Objectives	19	The Relativity of Culture	73
Background	20	Cultural Diversity	74
Theoretical Perspectives	21	Cultural Change	75
Basic Demographic Concepts	26	Multiculturalism	77
Fertility	26	Chapter Summary	86
Mortality	29	Key Terms	87
Migration	37	References	87
Canada and Immigration	38	CHAPTER 5	
Chapter Summary	39	Socialization	89
Key Terms	42	Chapter Objectives	89
References	42	The Internalization of Culture	90
CHAPTER 3		Preconditions for Socialization	91
Social Organization	45	Socialization Through the Life Cycle	92
Chapter Objectives	45	Socialization and the Individual	93
The Social Animal	46	Agents of Socialization	95
The Social Group	47	Oversocialization	103
Status and Role	49	Gender Socialization	104
Multiple Roles	50	Culture, Sex, and Gender	104
Reference Groups	50	Cross-Cultural Comparisons of Gender Roles	106
Cohesion and Conflict	51	Explaining Gender Differentiation	106
Role Problems	52	Gender and Social Inequality	107

Racial/Ethnic and Social Class Socialization	108	Conflict Theory and Social Class	160
Chapter Summary	109	Symbolic Interactionism and Status	161
Key Terms	109	Functionalist Theory	162
References	109	The Social Ladder	163
CHAPTER 6		Canada's Stratification System	164
Deviant Behaviour	111	Gender Stratification	166
Chapter Objectives	111	Social Mobility	167
Background	112	Health and Social Class	169
The Relativity of Deviance	112	Social Class and Educational Opportunity	171
Theoretical Perspectives on Deviance	114	Chapter Summary	174
Explanations of Deviant Behaviour	115	Key Terms	175
Classification of Deviance	126	References	175
Rates of Deviance	128	CHAPTER 9	
Different Types of Rates	129	Changes in Society	177
Sources of Data on Deviance	129	Chapter Objectives	177
Some Common Questions About Crime and		Background	178
Deviancy Rates	131	The Process of Social Change	179
Social Response to Crime	133	Precipitators of Change	181
Techniques for Managing Deviance	134	Sources of Discontent	181
Chapter Summary	135	Types of Social Movements	182
Key Terms	136	Types of Social Change	183
References	136	Chapter Summary	192
CHAPTER 7		Key Terms	194
Family and Marriage	137	References	194
Chapter Objectives	137	APPENDIX	
Family	137	Research Methods	195
Family Functions	138	The Idea of a Social Science	195
Family Roles	139	Steps in the Scientific Method	195
Family Structure	140	Recurring Research Issues	196
Marriage	143	Some Basic Concepts	197
Other Theories of the Family	147	Research Designs	199
Family Disorganization	147	Initiating Research	202
The Changing Family	151	The Structure of Social Research	203
Chapter Summary	156	Methods of Data Collection	207
Key Terms	156	Research Ethics	214
References	157	Key Terms	215
CHAPTER 8		GLOSSARY OF TERMS	217
Social Stratification	159	INDEX	229
Chapter Objectives	159		
Background	160		